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#### Checkles of quotable quotes on soviet and creit explorage and subversive activity

#### General

Not even the earlier totalitarian states of modern times gave to their secret police and pry-masters the seape and that the government of the USSR has given to its intelligence services. Soviet leadership ranks internal security and foreign intelligence on the same level as military service in imperiance to the State. Members of the service receive rewards and prestige that place them high in the Soviet elite. A career in this service in many cases is the route to top Soviet power. The major Soviet service, the NOB (Committee for State Security) has total strength, including security treeps and support arm, of 340,000. About 60,000 are staff members engaged in intelligence work. Approximately 10,000 of the latter group specific abroad. The Seviet military intelligence service, GRU, ha stail of approximately 19,000. The number of Seviet intelligence personnel stationed in East Berlin alone is \$50 to 600.

## Satellite Services

Soviet intelligence leadership has placed "Advisors" in counterpart services organized in the Satellites, and security "Advisors", who are really "Controllery", have access to all files, sperations, and reports. They manage those services and can penetrate them at will. In effect, the 25 intellite envices unlet for servicing ferries military and pointed.

objectives. They form a network of optioning and subversion, world-wide in stope, sentralled and directed by the Seriets.

### Cover

Fifty to study percent of Seviet efficiels stationed abread are engaged in aspienage. In some countries 80 to 90 percent of Seviet officials have been blentified as intelligence personnel. Other forms of cover are:

Travelling delegations of various kinds. In one instance intelligence officers number half of a Seviet sports group.

Technicians, especially in such key areas as the Near East, Africa, and Cuba.

Trade delegation and TASS newspaper agency representations.

### Soviet 'dliegal" Networks

These are Sevict by other nationals masquereding as citizens of a western country. Calonel Rudolf Abel is an example of an illegal agent operated by the KGB in the U. S. Another illegal, Gordon Arnald Londons - who spent a large portion of his early life in the U. S. mader his real name, Conen Maledy - was exposed in the UK early in 1961. With Londons in the net, were two American Communists, the Morris Cohens, who in England were documented as New Zealanders under the name of KROGER.

Both the KGB and the GRU are expending great efforts on this kind of speration. Because of the difficulty of identifying their members, Soviet illegal agents and networks are the greatest threat to U. S. and Western security.

## Targete

in recent years there has been a concentrated Seviet
intelligence effort inside the USSR and out, to establish personal
contact with individual Americans, especially students, travellers,
and employees of efficial American installations. Sexual entrapment and biackmail are favored techniques. In 1956 along, puch

Seviet attempts abread numbered about 200. The number has risen steadily, we believe. Almost no week goes by without its quots of direct or indirect approaches to Americans by Seviets who are identified intelligence and security sporatives.

A typical operation was directed in early 1961 by Yerzenly ZACSTROVISEY, a former second secretary of the Soviet Embassy in Washington who had been unefficially asked to leave the U. A. in 1959. By 1961 he was one of several hundred intelligence specialists in Karlsherst. Last Germany. this center he dispatched to West Germany an agent who pesed as a naturalised American and who met and seduced a female employee of the American forces in Germany. The agent see moved to Berlin. A few weaks later the young lady was told by an intermediary that her friend was languishing in an East Berlin hospital. After her second visit there she accepted from the 'patient' a package for his landlord. On leaving the heaptial. she was arrested and searched. The package contained photographs of East Gorman military equipment. A Seviet officer then premised to release the girl and her boy-friend if she agreed to provide coded telegrams concerning the U. S. b is the Berlin ericle and the Seviet Union.

### Arrests and Convictions of Seviet Agency

In the Free World 373 persons have been tried and gravicted for acytomage carried put for the Seviet Union curing the past six years. The breakdown is as follows:

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persons non grata or expelled. The totals by years:

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Among these PRC/4 from the U. S. are a succession of Society efficers who engaged from 1953 to 1960 in procuring herical photographs. A typical case is that of Academia Society Alexander Leonid E. PIVNEY, who illegally attempted to latine a Washington, D. C. photographer to take aerial photographs of New York City.

Assassination and Kidnapping are standard Seviet intelligence and security service techniques. The record an Seviet kidnappings and murders goes back as far as the early twenties but are unsweldably incomplete because the deaths and disappearances of many anti-Communicts - such as the seeming suicide of General Walter Krivitsky in a Washington hotel room on 7 February 1941 - are not provably the work of Seviet agents. Since 1945 Russian emigres have been principal target. These executive speculates are usually undertaken by the MIB which levales considerable.

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# Sortet Blee Pergeries and Anti-V.S. Propagands

In June of 1961 testimony was presented by the Agency to
the Internal Security Sub-Committee of the Seaste testimony
about Series Blue Sergeries. It was shown that caring the past
four years the Seriet Bloc has preduced 12 for geries designed
to look as though they were desuments sent to be from American
officials. The 33, in turn, are but a fraction of 11 the Charlestian
atmed against the West.

Borist Subsidiantian and Trabular of Tureira

Constituted Party of the La vist Union has been rest thre pathrising of the Pit Communist Parises the shout the world, One means of to been the CEST training program for for eign Communists, accolerated since 1984. Each year than 300 Free World Communicts are surated at the U Higher Party School. Another method to Granding. Fur Sortet Substitles to the Consumitat Parties of France and are reliably estimated to amount annually to apprenimately \$8,000,000 each. A third technique is the intermette munist conference. In Nevember 1960 the Slot Party Gonference assembled in Mescow. Among the interpolitical delegates. Latin American party leaders. At this meeting a basis subsequent Communist action throughout Letin America was discussed. By Jamusy of 1961 it became evident that Cas the Cuben Communists were callaborating felly. Justice an fronts throughout Latin America united in intensified Castre. A regional Communist confere in May, and before this year ended Ca allegiance to the Comments faith.